

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Shareholders of VANACHAI GROUP PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

Opinion

I have audited the accompanying consolidated and separate financial statements of VANACHAI GROUP PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED and its subsidiaries (“The Group”) and also of VANACHAI GROUP PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED only (“The Company”), respectively, which comprise the consolidated and separate statements of financial positions as at December 31, 2025, and the related consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income, changes in shareholders’ equity and cash flows for the year then ended and notes to the consolidated and separate financial statements, including material accounting policies information.

In my opinion, the consolidated and separate financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated and separate financial position of VANACHAI GROUP PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED and its subsidiaries and also of VANACHAI GROUP PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED only, respectively, as at December 31, 2025, and of their consolidated and separate financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards.

Basis for opinion

I conducted my audit in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of my report. I am independent of the Group and the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics for professional Accountants including Independence Standards issued by the Federation of Accounting Profession (Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants) that are relevant to my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements, and I have fulfilled my other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion.

Key audit matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in my professional judgment, were of most significance in my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements as a whole, and in forming my opinion thereon, and I do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

1. Allowance for expected credit losses

Allowance for expected credit losses is one of key matters that the management is required to exercise judgment to identify the allowance for credit losses, expected loss rate and forward-looking to the ability of receivable to settle the debts. As aforementioned matter is significant to the financial statements and involves a significant management judgment and various assumptions applied; therefore, I have determined as a key audit matter. The accounting policies and details of allowance for expected credit losses were disclosed in notes to financial statements No. 4.2 and 7.

How my audit addressed the key audit matter

I assessed the method and gaining an understanding of the basis applied in determining the allowance for expected credit losses and reviewing the reasonableness of assumptions. I examined the adequacy of allowance for expected credit losses by testing on a sampling basis, data used in the calculation of allowance for expected credit losses, the status of outstanding, aging of receivable and considering the collection after the end of reporting period to identified the indication of impairment loss for individual receivable and the calculation of allowance for expected credit losses, as well as the adequacy and appropriate of disclosure in the financial statements in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards.

2. Allowance for decline in value of inventories

As at December 31, 2025, the Group's inventories in amount of Baht 2,545.10 million and allowance for decline in value of inventories in amount of Baht 102.81 million and allowances for decline in value of non-movement inventories of Baht 4.90 million. The inventories were presented at cost or net realizable value whichever was lower, which the management had to exercise an appropriate judgment in determining the amount of allowance for decline in value of inventories. Therefore, there is a risk with respect to the amount of provision set aside for diminution in the value of inventory; this is focus area in my audit. The accounting policies and details of allowance for diminution in value of inventories were disclosed in notes to financial statements No. 4.4 and 8. The net realizable value was determined by the selling price after the reporting period and the selling price which was expected to occur.

How my audit addressed the key audit matter

I had been convinced about the appropriateness of the assumptions the management used to calculate the allowance for decline in value by participating as inventories counting observer at various warehouse locations, by randomly testing the inventories costs to ensure the recording of their costs was correctly matched the tax invoice and to ensure the allocation of their related expenses as according to Thai Financial Reporting Standard, by examining the comparison between their costs and net realizable value which were calculated from the selling price after the reporting period for goods sold after the reporting period and for goods with orders would be calculated with the agreed selling price stated in that orders, and those without would be calculated on the management approval basis, by analyzing the inventories volume and movement to specify which inventories were in low turnover rates or held for long period of time.

Other matter

The accompanying consolidated and separate statements of financial position for the year ended December 31, 2024 of VANACHAI GROUP PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED and its subsidiaries and also of VANACHAI GROUP PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED, which presented for comparative information purposes, were audited by another auditor in the same audit firm, who expressed an unqualified opinion on those financial statement in report date February 24, 2025.

Other information

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, but does not include the consolidated and separate financial statements and my auditor's report thereon. The annual report, is expected to be made available to me after the date of this auditor's report.

My opinion on the consolidated and separate financial statements does not cover the other information and I will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with my audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements, my responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the consolidated and separate financial statements or my knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When I read the annual report of the Group, if I conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, I am required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance for correction of the misstatement.

Responsibilities of management and those charged with governance for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated and separate financial statements in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated and separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated and separate financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Group's and the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Group and the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Group's and the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated and separate financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these consolidated and separate financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing, I exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. I also: -

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated and separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Group's and the Company's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Group's and the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If I conclude that a material uncertainty exists, I am required to draw attention in my auditor's report to the related disclosures in the consolidated and separate financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify my opinion. My conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of my auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Group and the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the consolidated and separate financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the consolidated and separate financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence regarding the financial information of the entities or business activities within the Group to express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements. I am responsible for the direction, supervision and performance of the Group audit. I remain solely responsible for my audit opinion.

I communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that I identify during my audit.

I also provide those charged with governance with a statement that I have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on my independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, I determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the consolidated and separate financial statements of the current period and are therefore the key audit matters. I describe these matters in my auditor's report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, I determine that a matter should not be communicated in my report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

The engagement partner on the audit resulting in this independent auditor's report is

SAM NAK-NGAN A.M.C. Co., Ltd.

(Ms. Praphasri Leelasupha)

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) Registration No. 4664

Bangkok,

February 24, 2026